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EDUCATION

- B.A. Political Science, 1962, Concordia College, Moorhead, Minnesota (summa cum laude)
- M.A. Political Science, 1964, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
- Ph.D. Political Science, 1967, University of Chicago, Dissertation: "City Politics and Community Action: The Implementation of the Community Action Program in Three American Cities"

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2003- Member, Title I Independent Review Committee, Department of Education
- 2001 - Editor-in-Chief, *Education Next: A Journal of Opinion and Research*
- 2000 - Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution
- 1996 - 1997 Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Center for the Behavioral and Social Sciences, Stanford
- 1995 - Director, Program on Education Policy and Governance (PEPG), Harvard University
- 1989- Henry Lee Shattuck Professor of Government, Department of Government, Harvard University
- 1988 - 2000 Director, Center for American Political Studies, Harvard University
- 1988 - 1989 Professor of Government, Department of Government, Harvard University
- 1987 - 1988 Benjamin H. Griswold III Professor of Public Policy and Director of Center for Study of American Government, Department of Political Science, The Johns Hopkins University
- 1983 - 1987 Director, Governmental Studies, The Brookings Institution
- 1981 - 1983 Chairman, Committee on Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago

- 1967 - 1983 Assistant Professor, Associate Professor and Professor, Departments of Political Science and Education and the College, University of Chicago
- 1978 - 1983 Research Associate, National Opinion Research Center
- 1979 - 1983 Member, Committee on Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago
- 1980 - 1981 Visiting Professor, School of Education and Department of Political Science, Stanford University
- 1977 - 1978 Academic Visitor, Department of Government, London School of Economics and Political Science
- 1973 - 1974 Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Washington
- 1971 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois
- 1964 Research Assistant, National Opinion Research Center

SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS AND HONORS

- 2003 The Thomas B. Fordham Foundation Prize for Distinguished Scholarship
- 1996 - 1997 Fellow, Center for the Advanced Study of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California
- 1996 Aaron Wildavsky Award for best book in public policy, Policy Studies Section, American Political Science Association, 1996
- 1996 Norton Long Career Achievement Award, Urban Politics Section, American Political Science Association
- 1996 Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences
- 1994 Stephen Bailey Award for Outstanding Contributions to Politics of Education, American Educational Research Association
- 1990 Donald Stone Award for Lifetime Contribution to the Study of Federalism, American Public Administration Association
- 1984 Elected to National Academy of Education
- 1982 Woodrow Wilson Foundation Award, American Political Science Association Award for best book published in 1981 in politics, government or international relations
- 1977 - 1978 John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship
- 1977 - 1978 German Marshall Fund of the United States Fellowship

1977	Gladys Kammerer Award, American Political Science Association Award for best book published in 1976 on United States national policy
1968 - 1969	North Atlantic Treaty Organization Postdoctoral Fellowship
1966	Woodrow Wilson Dissertation Fellowship
1965	Russell Sage Foundation Fellowship for the Study of Urban Politics
1963 - 1965	National Opinion Research Center Training Fellowship
1962 - 1963	Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship
1958 - 1962	National Merit Scholarship

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BOOKS

1. *The Future of School Choice*, ed. (Hoover Institution Press, 2003)
2. *No Child Left Behind? The Politics and Practice of School Accountability*, co-ed with Martin R. West (Brookings, 2003)
3. *Our Schools & Our Future...Are We Still at Risk?*, ed.(Hoover Institution Press, 2003)
4. *The Education Gap: Vouchers and Urban Schools*, co-author William G. Howell, with Patrick J. Wolf and David E. Campbell (Brookings Institution Press, 2002).
5. *The New American Democracy*, Election Update, co-author with Morris Fiorina (Allyn and Bacon, 2nd edition, 2002).
6. *America's New Democracy*, co-editor with Morris Fiorina and D. Stephen Voss (Longman Publishers, 2001).
7. *Charters, Vouchers, and Public Education*, co-editor with David Campbell (Brookings Institution Press, 2001).
8. *The New American Democracy*, co-author with Morris Fiorina (Allyn and Bacon, 2nd edition, 2001).
9. *Earning and Learning: How Schools Matter*, co-editor with Susan Mayer (Brookings Institution Press, 1999).
10. *Learning from School Choice* co-editor with Bryan Hassel (Brookings Institution Press, 1998).
11. *Classifying by Race*, ed. (University of Princeton Press, 1995).
12. *The Price of Federalism* (Brookings Institution Press, 1995).
13. *The President, the Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy* (Oklahoma University Press, 1994).

14. *The Urban Underclass* with Christopher Jencks, eds. (Brookings Institution Press, 1991).
15. *Welfare Magnets: A Case for a National Welfare Standard* with Mark C. Rom (Brookings Institution Press, 1990).
16. *Can the Government Govern?* with John E. Chubb, eds. (Brookings Institution Press, 1989).
17. *When Federalism Works* with Barry Rabe and Kenneth Wong (Brookings Institution Press, 1986).
18. *The New Direction in American Politics* with John Chubb, eds. (Brookings Institution Press, 1985).
19. *The New Urban Reality*, ed. (Brookings Institution Press, 1985).
20. *The Politics of School Reform, 1870-1940* (University of Chicago Press, 1985).
21. *Making the Grade: Federal Policy and American Education* (Twentieth Century Fund, 1983).
22. *City Limits* (University of Chicago Press, 1981).
23. *School Politics Chicago Style* (University of Chicago Press, 1976, pb 1981).
24. *Urban Politics and Public Policy: The City in Crisis* with S.M. David, eds. (Praeger, 1973; 2nd edition Praeger, 1976).
25. *Race and Authority in Urban Politics: Community Participation and the War on Poverty* with J. David Greenstone (Russell Sage, 1973, pb with new intro, University of Chicago Press, 1976).

ARTICLES

1. "The Changing Politics of Federalism", in Craig Parson and Al Roberts, eds, *Evolving Federalisms: The intergovernmental balance of power in America and Europe*, forthcoming.
2. "Money Has Not Been Left Behind" with Martin R. West, *Education Week*, March 17, 2004, pg. 72.
3. "Efficiency, Bias, and Classification Schemes: A Response to Alan B. Krueger and Pei Zhu," with William G. Howell, *American Behavior Scientist*, January 2004, Vol. 47, No. 5, pp.699-718.
4. "A Choice Between Public and Private Schools: What Next for School Vouchers?", *Spectrum: The Journal for State Government*, Fall 2003, pp.5-8.
5. "School Vouchers: Results from Randomized Experiments," with William G. Howell, Patrick J. Wolf and David E. Campbell, in Caroline M. Hoxby, ed., *The Economics of School Choice*, The University of Chicago Press, 2003, pp. 107-144.
6. "Voucher Programs and the Effect of Ethnicity on Test Scores", with William G. Howell, in *Bridging the Achievement Gap*, Brookings Institution Press, in press.
7. "Catholic Schools Excel", with Herbert J. Walberg, *School Reform News*, July 2002.

8. "A quiet revolution", with William G. Howell, *The National Law Journal*, July 8, 2002, pg. A21.
9. "While America Slept" in Dennis L. Dresain et al, *American Government In a Changed World: The Effects of September 11, 2001*, Longman, 2002.
10. "Who Chooses? Who Uses? Participation in a National School Voucher Program" with David E. Campbell and Martin R. West in Paul T. Hill, ed., *Choice with Equity: An Assessment by the Koret Task Force on K-12 Education*, Hoover Institution Press, 2002.
11. "School Vouchers and Academic Performance: Results from Three Randomized Field Trials" with William G. Howell, Patrick J. Wolf and David E. Campbell. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 21(2) Spring 2002, pp. 191-217.
12. "School Choice in New York City After Three Years: An Evaluation of the School Choice Scholarships Program" with Daniel P. Mayer, David E. Myers, Christina Clark Tuttle and William G. Howell, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG02-01, February 2002.
13. "Choice and Competition in K-12 Education" in John D. Donahue and Joseph S. Nye Jr., eds., *Governance Amid Bigger, Better Markets*, Brookings Institution Press, 2001.
14. "The Interests of the Limited City" in Dennis R. Judd and Paul Kantor, eds., *The Politics of Urban America—A reader*, Longman Publishers, 2001.
15. "Results of a School Voucher Experiment: The Case of Washington, D.C. After Two Years" with Patrick J. Wolf and Martin R. West, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG01-05, August 2001.
16. "School Choice in Dayton, Ohio after Two Years: An Evaluation of the Parents Advancing Choice in Education Scholarship Program", with Martin R. West and David E. Campbell, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG01-04, August 2001.
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18. "School Choice Experiments in Urban Education" in *School Choice or Best Systems: What Improves Education?*, edited by Margaret C. Wang and Herbert J. Walberg, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2001.
19. "Choice in American Education" in *A Primer on America's Schools*, edited by Terry Moe, Hoover Press, 2001.
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21. "An Evaluation of the Basic Fund Scholarship Program in the San Francisco Bay Area, California," with David E. Campbell and Martin R. West, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG01-01, January 2001.

22. "Choice and Competition in K-12 Education," in Joseph Nye and Jack Donahue, eds., *Government amid Bigger, Better Markets*, Brookings Institution Press, 2001.
23. "The American Mayor: Elections and Institutions," *Parliamentary Affairs*, 54(4) October 2000.
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25. "Test-Score Effect of School Vouchers in Dayton, Ohio, New York City, and Washington, D. C.: Evidence of Randomized Field Trials," with William E. Howell, Patrick J. Wolf and David Campbell, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG00-16, August 2000.
26. "What Happens to Low-Income New York Students When They Move From Public to Private Schools," with William G. Howell, in Diane Ravitch and Joseph Viteritti, eds., *City Schools: Lessons from New York*, John Hopkins University Press, June, 2000.
27. "School Choice in Dayton, Ohio: An Evaluation After One Year," with William G. Howell, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG00-07, February 2000.
28. "School Choice in Washington D.C.: An Evaluation After One Year," with Patrick J. Wolf and William G. Howell Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG00-08, February 2000.
29. "Vouchers and Central-City Schools," co-author with Jay P. Green, in Christopher H. Foreman, Jr., *The African American Predicament*, Brookings Institution Press, 1999, pp. 82-96.
30. "Building the Case: What Evaluation Has to Say About School Choice," in *Evaluating for Success, The Philanthropy Roundtable*, October 1999, pp. 37-55.
31. "Evaluation of the Horizon Scholarship Program in the Edgewood Independent School District, San Antonio, Texas: The First Year," with William E. Howell, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG99-03, September, 1999.
32. "Interstate Competition and Welfare Policy," with Mark Carl Rom and Kenneth F. Scheve, Jr., in *Welfare Reform, A Race to the Bottom?* eds. Sanford F. Schram and Samuel H. Beer, October 1999, pp. 21-41.
33. "Evaluation of the Cleveland Voucher Program After Two Years," with William E. Howell and Jay Greene, Harvard University Program on Education Policy and Governance, PEPG99-02, June 1999.
34. "Implications of School Choice Experiments," *The Center on Education in the Inner Cities Review*, Vol. 8(1), pp. 20-21, February 1999.
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37. "What Do the Test Scores Tell Us," *Policy Review*, January-February 1999, pp. 10-15.
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67. "Political Institutions and the American Economy," in Samuel Kernell, ed. *Parallel Politics: Economic Policymaking in Japan and the United States*, with John Chubb, Brookings, 1991.
68. "The Urban Underclass and the Poverty Paradox," in Christopher Jencks and Paul E. Peterson, eds. *The Urban Underclass*, Brookings, 1991. Reprinted in *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter, 1991-92, pp. 617-38.
69. "The Rise and Fall of Special Interest Politics," in Mark Petracca, ed. *The Transformation of Interest Group Politics*, Westview, 1991.

70. "Monopoly and Competition in American Education," in William H. Clune and John F. Witte, eds. *Choice and Control in American Education*, Palmer, 1990, pp. 47-78.
71. "American Federalism, Welfare Policy and Residential Choices," with Mark C. Rom, *American Political Science Review*, September 1989.
72. "American Political Institutions and the Problem of Governance, with John E. Chubb in Paul E. Peterson and John Chubb, eds., *Can the Government Govern?* Brookings, 1989.
73. "Macro-Economic Policy: Who's in Control?" with Mark C. Rom, in Paul E. Peterson and John E. Chubb, eds. *Can the Government Govern?* Brookings, 1989.
74. "Administering Federal Policy" in Norman J. Boyan, ed. *The Handbook of Research on Educational Administration*, New York: Longman, 1988, pp. 467-486.
75. "The Case for a National Welfare Standard," with Mark C. Rom, *Brookings Review* 4, Winter, 1988, pp. 24-32.
76. "Economic and Political Trends Affecting Education," in Ron Haskins and Duncan MacRae, eds. *Policies for America's Public Schools*, Norwood, New Jersey: Ablex, 1988, pp. 25-54.
77. "Tax Cuts, More Spending, and Fiscal Deficits," with Mark C. Rom in Charles Jones, ed. *The Reagan Legacy*, Chatham, New Jersey: Chatham: 1988.
78. "Does Urban Reform Imply Class Conflict? The Case of Atlanta Schools," co-author with David Plank in *History of Education Quarterly*, Summer, 1983, pp. 151-173. Reprinted in B. Edward McClellan, ed. *Social History of American Education*, University of Illinois Press, 1988.
79. "The Evolution of the Compensatory Education Program," in Dennis P. Doyle, Joan S. Michie and Barbara I. Williams, eds. *Policy Options for the Future of Compensatory Education: Conference Papers*, Washington, D.C.: Research and Evaluation, 1987, pp. 29-54.
80. "'Commissionitis' in Higher Education," *Brookings Review* 4 Winter/Spring 1986, pp. 21-26. Reprinted in the *MAHE Journal* 9 Winter 1987, pp. 14-21; *Transition Points in Higher Education: Proceedings of a National Invitational Conference to Develop Policy Recommendations for Higher Education*, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA., November, 1985, pp. 6-12; and *National Forum: The Phi Kappa Phi Journal*, Spring, 1988.
81. "Urban Response to Federal Program Flexibility: Politics of Community Development Block Grant," with Kenneth C. Wong in *Urban Affairs Quarterly*, 21, March 1986, pp. 293-310.
82. "Urban Vocational Education and Managing the Transition from School to Work," with Garry G. Rabe in Ray C. Rist, ed. *Finding Work: Crossnational Perspectives on Employment and Training*, Falmer, 1986, pp. 58-66.
83. "When Federalism Works," in *Emerging Issues in American Federalism*. Papers prepared for the 25th Anniversary of the U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, 1985.

84. "Realignment and Institutionalization," in John E. Chubb and Paul E. Peterson, eds. *The New Direction in American Politics*, Brookings, 1985, pp. 1-30.
85. "The New Politics of Deficits," in John E. Chubb and Paul E. Peterson, eds. *The New Direction in American Politics*, Brookings, 1985, pp. 365-98. Reprinted in *Political Science Quarterly*, December, 1985. Also reprinted in Richard M. Pious, *Presidents, Elections and Democracy*, New York: Academy of Political Science, 1992, pp. 31-58.
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87. "Comparing Federal Education and Housing Programs: Toward a Differentiated Theory of Federalism" with Kenneth Wong, in Terry Clark ed. *Research in Urban Policy Analysis I*, pp. 301-324, 1985.
88. "Educational Policy Implementation: Are Block Grant Proposals Based on Out of Date Research?" co-author with Barry G. Rabe in *Issues in Education: A Forum of Research and Opinion* 1, Spring 1983, pp. 1-29. Reprinted in Ray C. Rist, ed. *Policy Studies Review Annual: Vol. 7*, New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction, 1985, pp. 603-631.
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90. "Rethinking Early Twentieth Century School Reform: The 1917 Illinois Compromise," with Rick Ginsberg and Carol Peterson in *Issues in Education I*, 1983, pp. 107-132.
91. "Urban Politics and Changing Schools: A Competitive View" in Ronald K. Goodenow and Diane Ravitch, eds. *Schools in Cities*, New York: Holmes and Meier, 1983, pp. 223-248.
92. "Inquiry and Social Function: Two Views of Educational Practice and Policy with David J. Greenstone in Lee S. Schulman and Gary Sykes, eds. *A Handbook of Teaching and Policy*, New York: Longman, Inc., 1983.
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95. "Federalism and the Great Society" in Vincent Covello, ed. *Poverty and Public Policy*, G. K. Hall & Co., 1979. A revised version of this essay appears in J. David Greenstone, ed. *Public Values and Private Power in American Democracy*, University of Chicago Press, 1981.
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- Dale Marshall, ed. Sage Publication, 1979 and translated in *Problemi Di Amministrazione Pubblica* V, 1980, pp. 81-140.
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 98. "Organizational Imperatives and Ideological Change: The Case of Black Power," *Urban Affairs Quarterly* 14, June, 1979, pp. 465-484.
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 106. "Models of Decision-Making" with Thomas L. Williams in Michael W. Kirst, ed. *State, School and Politics*, Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath & Co., 1972, pp.149-68.
 107. "British Interest Group Theory Re-examined: The Politics of Comprehensive Education in Three British Cities," *Comparative Politics* 3, April 1971, pp. 381-402. Reprinted in Richard Rose, ed, *Studies in British Politics*, 3rd ed. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1976, pp. 397-419.
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UNPUBLISHED PROFESSIONAL PAPERS

1. "Impacts of Vouchers on African-Americans." Co-author with William Howell, Conference on 'Closing the Gap: Promising Strategies for Narrowing the Achievement Gap Between White and Minority Students,' Brookings Institution Press, 2001.
2. "Randomized Experiments in Education: The Case of Vouchers." Papers prepared for Conference on "the Economics of School Choice," Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, February, 2001.
3. "Implications of School Choice Experiments for Urban Education," prepared for Conference on "Education in Cities: What Works and What Does Not," Wingspread, Racine, Wisconsin, sponsored by Temple University Center for Research in Human Development and Education and the Johnson Foundation, November 1998.
4. "Devolution's Price," Paper presented before Symposium on Prospects for a New Federalism: Jurisdictional Competition and Competence sponsored by the Yale Law and Policy Review and Yale Journal on Regulation, New Haven, March 1996.
5. "American Federalism: A Test of Dual Sovereign Theory," paper presented before the Conference on Hyper-Federalism: Russian Decentralization in a Comparative Context, Center for International Studies, Princeton University, February 1996.
6. "Unemployment Compensation Policies in a Federal System," paper prepared for the Advisory Council on Unemployment Compensation. Washington, D. C., 1995.
7. "Vulnerable Politicians and Deficit Politics," paper presented before the meetings of the American Political Science Association, September 1995.
8. Block Grants: Intensifying the Race to the Bottom, presented before the National Academy on Aging, National Press Club, Washington, D.C., July 1995.
9. "The Milwaukee School Choice Plan: Ten Comments on the Witte Reply," Center for American Political Studies Occasional Paper, No. 95-3, March 1995.
10. "A Critique of the Witte Evaluation of Milwaukee's School Choice Plan," Center for American Political Studies Occasional Paper No. 95-2, February 1995.
11. "Modernization and Metropolitan Governance," paper presented as Keynote Speech delivered before the World Conference on Metropolitan Governance, Tokyo, Japan, April 1993.
12. "Purposes of the National Assessment for Educational Progress," prepared for the Study Group on National Assessment, Department of Education, September 1986.

13. "Exit, Voice and Equity in Education," prepared for the Educational Policy and Organization section of the National Institute of Education, November 1980.
14. "Incentive Theory and Group Influence: James Wilson's Political Organization and the End of the Group Theory," APSA Annual Meeting, San Francisco, 1975.
15. "An Overview of the Politics of Education in Post-War Europe and the United States," presented at the seminar on the changing European secondary school, Kent, Ohio, August 1969. This seminar was held by the Comparative Education Society under the sponsorship of the Office of Education.

BOOK REVIEWS

- Bennett, W. Lance. *The Political Mind and the Political Environment*, Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1975. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology*.
- Beneviste, Guy. *The Politics of Expertise*. Reviewed in *Social Science Review* 47, December 1973, 634.
- Cox, Harvey and David Morgan. *City Politics and the Press: Journalists and the Governing of Merseyside*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1973. Reviewed in *Perspective: Monthly Review of New Books on Government, Politics and International Affairs* II, 10, November 1973, 211.
- Eisenger, Peter. *The Rise of the Entrepreneurial State: States and Local Economic Development Policy in the United States* reviewed in *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter 1989-90, 711.
- Lawrence, Bernard. *The Administration of Education in Britain*, London: B.T. Batsford, 1972. Reviewed in *International Review of Education*, 1973.
- Leggett, John. *Class, Race and Labor: Working-Class Consciousness in Detroit*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1968. Reviewed in *American Political Science Review* 79, March 1969, 208-09.
- Manzer, Ronald. *Teachers and Politics in England and Wales*, Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1970. Reviewed in *The School Review* 79, August 1971, 654-56.
- Markovitz, Andrei S. and Mark Silverstein, *Politics of Scandal: Power and Process in Liberal Democracies*, New York: Holmes & Meier, 1988. Reviewed in *American Political Science Review*, March 1990, 346-347.
- Marris, Peter and Martin Rein. *Dilemmas of Social Reform*, New York: Atherton, 1967. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology* 73, March 1968, 640-41.
- Newton, Kenneth. *Second City Politics: Democratic Processes and Decision-making in Birmingham*, Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 1976. Reviewed in *American Political Science Review*, 1978.
- Nordlinger, Eric A. *Decentralizing the City: A Study of Boston's Little City Halls*, Cambridge: M.I.T. Press for the Boston Urban Observatory, 1972. Reviewed in *Perspective: Monthly Review of New books on Government, Politics and International Affairs* II, 10, November 1973.
- O'Brien, David J. *Neighborhood Organizations and Interest-Group Processes*, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1975. Reviewed in *Political Science Quarterly* 92, Summer 1977, 337-338.

- Spero, Sterling and John M. Capozzola. *The Urban Community and Its Unionized Bureaucracies: Pressure Politics in Local Labor Relations*, New York: Dunellen, 1973. Reviewed in *Perspective: Monthly Review of New Books on Government, Politics and International Affairs* II, 2, April 1973, 85.
- Scribner, Jay (ed.). *The Politics of Education, Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education*, 1977. Distributed by University of Chicago Press. Reviewed in *American Educational Research Journal*, 1978.
- Wirt, Frederick M. and Michael W. Kirst. *The Political Web of American Schools*, Boston: Little, Brown, 1972. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology* 79, May 1974, 1562-63.
- Wolfinger, Raymond E. *The Politics of Progress*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1974. Reviewed in *American Political Science Review*, December 1976, 1318-1320.
- Zeigler, Harmon. *The Political World of the High School Teacher*, Eugene, Oregon: Center for the Advanced Study of Educational Administration, 1966 and Zeigler, Harmon, *The Political Life of American Teachers*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1967. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology* 73, March 1968: 641-42.

MAJOR PROJECTS AND STUDIES

- 2001 - Editor-in-Chief of *Education Next*
- 2000 – 2001 Principal Investigator, Evaluation of the Children’s Scholarship Program
- 2000 – 2001 Principal Investigator, Basic Fund Scholarship Program in the San Francisco Bay Area, California
- 1998 - Principal Investigator, Evaluation of CEO-Horizon Program, San Antonio, Texas
- 1998 - Principal Investigator, Evaluation of Washington Scholarship Fund Program
- 1998 - Principal Investigator, Evaluation of PACE Scholarship Program, Dayton, Ohio
- 1997 - Principal Investigator, Evaluation of New York School Choice Scholarships Foundation Program
- 1995 - 1997 Principal Investigator, "Cognitive Skills and Public Policy," funded by the Russell Sage and Rockefeller Foundations
- 1996 - 1997 Principal Investigator, "Reanalysis of School Choice Evaluation," funded by Smith-Richardson Foundation
- 1994 - 1995 "A Study of the Milwaukee Choice Plan," funded by the Anne Casey and John Olin Foundations
- 1993 - 1995 "The Price of Federalism," a study prepared for the Twentieth Century Fund
- 1992 - 1994 Principal Investigator, Workshop on Race, Ethnicity Participation and Governance, Center for American Political Studies, sponsored by Ford Foundation

- 1989 - 1994 Principal Investigator, "Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy," study by the Center for American Political Studies, Harvard University, funded by the Olin and Bradley Foundations
- 1986 - 1987 Director, "Toward More Effective Government," Brookings Study funded by grants from the Ford and Dillon Foundations
- 1984 - 1986 Director, "When Federalism Works," Brookings Study funded by grants from the Ford and Exxon Foundations
- 1981 - 1982 Chairman, Conference on "The Future of Our City" sponsored jointly by the Committee on Public Policy Studies and the Law School, University of Chicago, funded by a grant from Mayer, Brown & Platt law firm
- 1981 - 1983 Rapporteur and Background Paper Author, Twentieth Century Task Force on the Future of Federal Education Policy
- 1980 - 1983 Director, "Federalism, Equity and Education Policy," funded by the National Institute of Education
- 1980 - 1982 Co-principal Investigator, "The Role of Diffuse and Specialized Interests in Education and Health Policy," funded by the National Institute of Education
- 1978 - 1981 Director, "Urban School Organizations and the American Working Class," funded by the National Institute of Education
- 1979 - 1980 Director, "Efficiency and Equality in Education," funded by the Spencer Research Committee, University of Chicago
- 1967 - 1972 Director, "School Board Decision-Making in Chicago," funded by the Danforth Foundation
- 1967 - 1971 Associate Director, "Citizen Participation in the War on Poverty," funded by the Russell Sage Foundation

ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES

- 1995 - Director, Program on Education Policy and Governance, Sponsored by the Center for American Political Studies, Department of Government and by the Taubman Center on State and Local Government, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
- 1988- Director, Center for American Political Studies, Department of Government, Harvard University
- 1989 - 1993 Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Government, Harvard University
- 1979 - 1980 Member, Council of the University Senate, University of Chicago

- 1979 - 1980 Chair, Board of Pre-Collegiate Education, University of Chicago
- 1970 - 1973 Chair, Undergraduate Program in Political Science, University of Chicago

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 1996 - Member, Committee on Improving the Future of U. S. Cities Through Improved Metropolitan Area Governance," National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
- 1993 - 1995 Chair, Committee on Highway Capacity and Air Quality, National Transportation Board, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
- 1992 - 1994 Member, Committee on Transportation Congestion Pricing, National Transportation Board, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
- 1992 Presenter, Conference on Social Policy, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris
- 1988 - 1992 Chair, Committee on Urban Underclass, Social Science Research Council
- 1985 - 1991 Member, Committee on Urban Underclass, Social Science Research Council
- 1985 - 1995 Member, Advisory Committee, Program Evaluation and Methodology Division, United State General Accounting Office
- 1990 Chair, American Political Science Association Committee on the Ralph J. Bunche Award for Best Book in the Study of Ethic and Racial Pluralism
- 1990 Panel Chair, The Urban Underclass, American Political Science Association
- 1989 Chair, American Political Science Association Committee on the William Anderson Award for Best Dissertation in Federalism
- 1990 Co-chair, Conference on the Urban Underclass, jointly sponsored by Social Science Research Committee and Center for Urban Studies, Northwestern University
- 1989 Panel Chair, The Political Dimensions of Urban Economic Development, American Political Science Association
- 1985 - 1988 Council Member, National Capital Area Political Science Association
- 1987 Panel Chair, The Local Politics of Federal Policy, American Political Science Association
- 1987 Participant, Roundtable Discussion of City Limits: A Critique in the Mid-Eighties, American Political Science Association
- 1986 Member, Local Government Research Advisory Board, U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Regulations

- 1976 - 1986 Chairman, Users Task Force on Undergraduate Education, American Political Science Association
- 1975 - 1986 Member, Steering Committee on Undergraduate Education, American Political Science Association
- 1985 Guest Lecturer, Meiji University, Tokyo and Office of Management and Budget, Japan
- 1985 Member, Workshop on Demographic Change and the Well-Being of Children and the Elderly, National Research Council, National Academy of Education
- 1985 Section Chairman, Public Policy Analysis, American Political Science Association
- 1983 - 1985 Member, Committee on Mathematics, Science and Technology, National Academy of Science.
- 1982 - 1985 Member, Committee on Youth Unemployment, National Research Council, National Academy of Science
- 1982 - 1985 Member, Policy Council, Association of Public Policy and Management
- 1983 Chairman, Panel on Federalism and Educational Policy, American Educational Research Association, Montreal
- 1983 Member, Study Group on Law and Governance in Education, National Institute of Education
- 1983 Participant, Panel on the Pre-War Study of Urban Politics, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago
- 1981 - 1983 Member, Committee on Vocational Education in Distressed Areas, National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences.
- 1981 Chairman, Panel on Urban Service Delivery, American Political Science Association, September
- 1980 Chairman, Panel on Learning Analysis in Political and Social Science, Midwest Political Science Association
- 1980 Discussant, Unionism in Education: Its Implications for Political and Organizational Theory, American Education Research Association
- 1980 Member, Committee to Award Gladys Kammerer Award for Best Book in American National Policy, American Political Science Association
- 1980 Participant, Democracy and Opportunity: The Effects of Education and Ability on Economic Success, American Educational Research Association

- 1980 Participant, Elite Reform and Working Class Responses in Urban Education, American Educational Research Association
- 1978 - 1980 Member, Board of Editors, American Journal of Education
- 1979 Discussant, Panel of Politics of Education, American Educational Research Association
- 1979 Participant, Conference on Community Studies, Columbia Teachers College, New York City
- 1978 Participant, Workshop on Policy Studies, Institute of Local Government Studies, University of Birmingham
- 1978 Participant, Workshop on Citizen Participation, European Consortium for Political Research, Grenoble, France
- 1977 Participant, Panel on Models of Decision-making in Education, American Educational Research Association
- 1976 Panel Chairman, State and Urban Politics, Illinois Political Science Association
- 1976 Section Chairman, Urban Politics, Midwest Political Science Association Convention
- 1975 Panel Chairman, Community Organizations, American Political Science Association Convention
- 1974 Panel Discussant on Decentralization and Community Control, American Educational Research Association Convention
- 1974 Panel Discussant on Comparative Educational Policy-Making, American Political Science Association
- 1974 Section Chairman, Urban Community Processes Panels, American Political Science Association Convention
- 1972 Panel Chairman, Interpretations of Urban Educational Politics, American Educational Research Association Convention

CONSULTANT ACTIVITIES

- 1991 Participant, Conference on Political Methodology, Institute of Socio-Political Research, Academy of Sciences, USSR, Moscow
- 1987 Participant, United States Information Service Speakers Series Visitor to Germany and Italy
- 1987 Member, External Review Committee, Department of Political Science, Fordham University
- 1985 - 1987 Consultant, Rockefeller, Ford, Field, and Smith Richardson Foundations

- 1985 Chairman, External Review Committee, Policy Sciences Program, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
- 1984 Member, External Review Committee, Institute for Public Policy Studies, Vanderbilt University
- 1984 Member, External Review Committee, School of Education, Florida Atlantic University
- 1983 "The Politics of School Decline" James Cibulka, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Principal Investigator
- 1980 "The Politics of Collective Bargaining," Douglas Mitchell, University of California, Riverside, Principal Investigator
- 1979 National Institute of Education, Study of Citizen Participation and Community Organization, Donald Davies, Director
- 1979 - 1981 "The Politics of Declining Enrollments," William Boyd, University of Rochester, Principal Investigator.
- 1979 Institute for Research on Educational Finance and Governance, Center for Educational Research at Stanford
- 1978 Committee on Evaluation of Poverty Research, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
- 1977 - 1979 "A Study of the Role of the Principal in the Chicago Schools," Robert Crowson, University of Illinois at Chicago, Principal Investigator
- 1977 National Institute of Education, External Review Panel of School Capacity for Problem-Solving Group
- 1976-1977 Kirschner Associates, Study of the Impacts of Parent Advisory Councils on Title I Management and Administration
- 1976-1977 National Institute of Education, Conference on Networking in Education
- 1976 National Institute of Education, Oregon Criterion-Based Education Project Review Panel
- 1976 National Academy of Science Review Report Committee on the Social Sciences in the National Science Foundation